

" 26-27—Home, Preparing Reports.
 " 29—Cleveland, Evening Service.
 " 31—St. Louis, 8 P.M., Lecture.
 June 1—St. Louis, 11 A.M., Holy
 Communion.
 " 1—St. Louis, 3 P.M., Evening

NEW YORK, MAY 8, 1890.

E. A. HODGSON, Editor.

THE DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL, (published at 162d Street and Tenth Avenue) is issued every Thursday; it is the best paper for deaf-mutes published; it contains the latest news and correspondence; the best writers contribute to it.

TERMS

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CONTRIBUTIONS.

All contributions must be accompanied with the name and address of the writer, and necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith. Correspondents are alone responsible for views and opinions expressed in their communications.

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We do not know how it is in other cities, but here in New York, and its sister city across the bridge, lectures given by prominent gentlemen are not attended as they should be. It is hardly to be expected that a serious discourse can possess for the mass of deaf-mutes the same inducements that an entertainment presents. But they have plenty of the latter, while the former are not to be had a dozen times a year. To the deaf, a good lecture ought to be especially attractive because of its educational value, and if they were wise they would avail themselves of every opportunity to be on hand when a lecture is given. Considering these phases of the lecture question, it is not only very surprising but also disheartening to see less than twenty gathered to witness a discourse replete with valuable information and presented in a simple yet impressive style by one of our greatest sign-makers. Yet such an incident occurred less than a month ago, right here in this city that has a deaf population of over one thousand five hundred. Whether this result was a natural consequence of a lack of enterprise on the part of the society that secured the lecturer, or was an indication of apathy among our deaf-mutes, it is hard to say. Probably it can be charged to a little of both. One thing is certain, it was not the lecturer who was to blame, for he is a man of magnetic personality, great learning, kindly disposition, and a lecturer without a superior among the deaf or those who associate with them. The fault and the shame rests solely upon the deaf-mutes.

All of the above is suggested by an announcement in this issue by the Manhattan Literary Association. It has induced Col. Elliott F. Shepard, Editor of the New York Mail-and-Express, to deliver a lecture. A man of such prominence and influence is entitled to great consideration, because his time and convenience are both sacrificed in this effort to be of service to the deaf. Of course a like consideration was due other lecturers. But Col. Shepard sways a very strong influence in this country. He personifies not only a local, but a national power, and the attention given him and the numbers present at his lecture, will impress him favorably or otherwise concerning deaf-mutes. It is to the advantage of deaf-mutes to make a good impression; for no one can tell how soon the opportunity will offer for him to be of service to them. We hope there will be a crowded house on the evening of the lecture. All should bear in mind that it is not the Manhattan Literary Association they will honor, but themselves; that it is not for the special benefit of one society, but for all of our class.

CHARLES KERNY, B. A., Principal of the Evansville, Ind., School for the Deaf and Dumb, sends us a very neat circular relating to his school. It is printed on card board, in the centre of which is a picture of the school building and running around it are quarter-inch illustrations of each of the letters of the manual alphabet. Underneath is printed information concerning the admission of pupils and the duration of the school year.

The Eighteenth Biennial Report of the Iowa Institution has been received. It takes up ninety octavo pages, and was printed at the Institution. Superintendent Rother takes a broad view of the aims of the Institution's work and makes some very good recommendations, among which is a cooking school. The buildings are lighted by electricity. Gymnastic

exercises have been introduced with good results. This Institution has two departments—educational and administrative. The report of Principal Wyckoff is brief but to the point. The educational standard for graduation has been the ability to pass the entrance examination of the National Deaf-Mute College.

ITEMIZER.

Mr. Fletcher Stewart, who lost a good job by the fire in Westville Centre, N. Y., has secured employment in Stockport N. Y., where he will remain until the firm has built a new mill on the old site.

The writer who sent us correspondence from Maine for publication, is informed that his or her real name must be known to the editor in order to insure the insertion of the items sent in the JOURNAL.

Mrs. E. McKeahan, of Middletown, Conn., is now at No. 88 East 169th St., this city, and will be pleased to have her friends call on her there, as she expects to spend the summer with her sister.

Mr. Henry Swords, of Springfield, O., a prosperous deaf workman, and Miss Sarah Hughes, of Carthage, O., near Cincinnati, will be married on June 19th, at the latter's home. Both were educated at the Ohio School.

INDIANA.

And now comes the sad news of still another deaf person being maimed for life by a railroad train. Grant Martyn, a graduate of this institution, was last Saturday evening run down by a C. H. & D. train near his home at Fountaintown, this state, and one foot so badly crushed that amputation was rendered necessary. Mr. Martyn has many friends who will regret to learn of his misfortune. It seems that within the past year the mutes of Indiana have suffered more from railway accidents than those of most any other state. Some thing ought to be done to prevent these casualties that are occurring with a frequency that is quite sickening. Enact a law prohibiting everybody, excepting railroad employees, from walking upon the dangerous tracks, or else compel the companies to employ guards to patrol their lines and keep people from making them common thoroughfares; and then, perhaps our newspapers will not be so full of semi-suicidal accounts as they are now.—*Silent Worker.*

Another Deaf-Mute Inventor

The undersigned is the first American inventor of two different improvements in bicycles, each of which enable Wheelmen to run with far greater speed at a less expenditure of power and with a slower motion of the feet or pedals. These improvements add but little to the weight of the machine and are very simple and durable. They can be put in any bicycle at no great expense. They can be put in safety bicycles by using crank-rods, instead of gearing-chains, and will add greatly to the enjoyment of ladies, as they can maintain their usual speed with less than one-half the motion of the pedals, thereby saving wear of shoes and clothing, preventing any danger of tearing dresses, etc.

Challenge all Europe and America to excel these great improvements, which are destined to revolutionize the speed and construction of the bicycle.

E. H. HATCHER, Inventor.

Trial of a Deaf-Mute.

In police court this morning the cause celebre was the adjourned case of City vs. Frank Potter, aged twenty-eight, charged with being a common vagrant. Frank is a deaf-mute who has heretofore given no little annoyance in this city and throughout the country as a beggar, and has at various times been furnished transportation by the authorities to his "home," which he locates at Saginaw, Taverne City, Cadillac, or as it seems anywhere at random. The townships of Nelson and Wyoming as well as this city have helped him "home" several times, but he always turns up again in his old role, and by reason of the sympathy aroused by his infirmity he has hitherto escaped conviction. This time he pleaded guilty, and begged hard to be permitted to return to his home—at Sand Lake he locates it now—promising never to return; but, in view of his many broken similar promises, Judge Holmes sentenced him to ten days' hard labor at the jail stone pile—a sentence which he received with a good deal of equanimity when translated to him by Miss Annie Campbell of the West Side by means of the mute alphabet. Miss Campbell, who was summoned as a witness and interpreter, is a pretty little lady, who has a mute brother, and her pantomime colloquies with the prisoner and interpretations were the features of the morning.—*Grand Rapids Paper, April 19.*

BADLY SCARED.

THE LAUGHABLE PREDICAMENT MR. BALLIN WAS CAUGHT IN.

Mr. Albert Ballin recently made a visit at the school on invitation of Mr. Chapman. While here he took some sketches in pastel and charcoal, and Miss Hawkins was glad of the opportunity to let some of her best ghost story on himself, about his seeing Edwin Booth play Macbeth. He had become acquainted with Madame Ristori when he was in Italy, and when she came to this country, to play with Edwin Booth, she gave him a ticket admitting him behind the scenes. One evening he went to the theatre when the play was Macbeth. He stood back of one of the "flies," and he was engaged to watch closely the wonderful facial expression of the actors. All went well until the banquet scene was reached. It will be remembered that Macbeth is in the act of drinking the health of his guests when the ghost of Banquo enters and reduces the proud chief to a state of abject terror. It happened that Mr. Ballin, though he did not know it, was just in Booth's line of sight as he faced the ghost. The actor was holding on high the cup of wine and gracefully gesturing when at the sight of the ghost, an awful change came over his face, his features worked horribly, his eyes seemed to protrude and his whole frame trembled. Poor Mr. Ballin thought, as Booth was staring straight at him, that he was engaged to see a stranger on the stage. He would have been glad to sink through the floor. All the actors saw his confusion and thought it a good joke. They laughed in their sleeves, and had hard work keeping from bursting out in a loud guffaw.

After the play some of them rallied him on his evident alarm. Booth did not even know that any one was there, he was so carried away by his part.—*Silent Worker.*

COLLEGE CHRONICLE.

Chiefly Athletic.

A FEW OTHER ITEMS.

(From our Washington Correspondent.)

The second of the series of five games arranged to be played with the Georgetown University nine, occurred on Tuesday. It was a repetition of the first game in many respects, the size of the defeat included. The fielding of the home team was simply wretched, and especially the throwing, many chances to put out opponents at bases being lost through wild throws. The score:

INNINGS.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
KENDALLS,	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0-3
GEORGETOWN,	1	5	0	0	4	4	0	0	x-18

The three runs credited to the home team were made by Hagerty, and Leitner, '90, and Wagner, K. S. The team work of the Georgetown boys was something to be imitated. The features of the game were for Georgetown a three-bagger by Gleason, and for the Kendalls a fine double-play between Wagner, Wurde-mann, '91, and Stewart, '93.

A game was to have been played Saturday afternoon, between the Columbia Athletics and Kendalls, on our grounds, but owing to some unexplained cause, the city team did not put in an appearance. A game arranged with the Emersons for Thursday was also broken by the outside team. The present board of management is having the same experience in this respect as the body of last year's managers.

The gymnasium closed for the season Thursday, when measurements and "push" and "pull" statistics were taken. Several remarkable results were brought out in the measurements, the most noticeable being the fact that in every instance, with one exception (Odum, '93), the size of waists indicated a falling off from the results of last fall's measurements. The unanimity of these results permits of but one conclusion. Students of physiological phenomena will not require to be told; others will please enclose stamp for enlightenment. Holtz, '94, broke the record in the "push", lifting himself twenty-two times.

A notice appeared on the bulletin board during the week, bearing a list of events for Field Day exercises, from which students desiring to enter contests, were privileged to select. Already several have begun training. A sixteen-pound ball, and also a hammer of the same weight, have been ordered, and when they arrive will be at once put into use in practice. It is not anticipated that any remarkable records will be made this year; but much depends on the beginning records that are to serve as incentives in future contests of the kind. Thursday afternoon, May 29th, has been fixed upon as the time, and it is to be hoped that with pleasant weather, the inauguration of a new annual event will be an auspicious one.

We have not, heretofore, been able to chronicle any achievement in the field of physical culture with regard to the young ladies of the college; but the feat performed by a trio of them last Saturday, gives us an opportunity of proving that they have not neglected the facilities afforded by the gymnasium for the development of endurance. Starting early Saturday morning, they walked the entire distance from Georgetown to Cabin John's Bridge, situated on the aqueduct turnpike to Great Falls, and back again in the afternoon, sixteen miles in all. They talk of attempting the tramp to Great Falls, at some future time.

The defeat administered to the Ducks last week, emboldened the K. S. boys to challenge a nine composed of Fresh and Ducks. The game took place Thursday afternoon, and resulted in a defeat for the K. S. team, 11 to 3.

A bundle of sample copies of the May *Silent Educator* was received at the college Saturday evening. The issue of this month contains an article on "Physical Recreation of Student Life," by Regensburg, '90, and another entitled "What's the News?" by Balis, '75.

Kershner, '94, is on the sick list with malarial fever. Divine, of the same class, is getting along finely with his broken arm, and has resumed recitations.

The chapel gas chandelier, which has been practically useless for years, was taken down and repaired during the week. It is now lower than at first, and is a real ornament to the room.

The annual picnic of the Ephphatha Sunday School will be held on the 31st inst., at River View.

Barnum's "Greatest Show on Earth" will be in the city on May 13th and 14th. The papers state that tents will be pitched on M Street, near the Metropolitan Branch of the B. & O., only a few blocks from the college.

At the monthly business meeting of the Literary Society held Saturday morning, a number of books were presented to the library, a motion to punish an absent member for alleged ungentlemanly conduct tabled, criticisms of the Critic criticised, and charges withdrawn on explanation.

Rev. Thomas Gallaudet explained the litany of the Episcopal Church to

a number of the deaf of Washington in the Church of the Ascension Sunday morning. He also translated the communion service for those who remained during that ceremony. A number of the college boys were present. In the afternoon Rev. Dr. Gallaudet gave a sermon in the college chapel, taking as his text, I. Corinthians, 15: 45: "The first man Adam was a living soul; the last Adam was made a quickening spirit."

Invitations were issued during the week for Presentation Day and the Senior Reception. The latter are very neat in appearance, being something entirely new.

W. B. KENDALL GREEN, May 4, '90.

Monument to the memory of the late Professor S. T. Greene, B. A.

INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF, DUMB, & BLIND, BELLEVILLE, April 16, 1890.

At a recent meeting of the officers and teachers it was unanimously decided to erect a Monument in the Belleville Cemetery to the memory of the late Professor Greene, for twenty years a valued teacher in the institution here. This course was agreed upon from a desire to perpetuate the remembrance of a worthy and noble instructor of the deaf in the Province and in response to numerous requests from his friends throughout the country.

A committee composed of Messrs. P. Denys (Chairman), A. Livingstone, J. B. Ashley, Miss Mary Bull, R. Mathison (Treasurer), Belleville; Messrs. J. D. Nasmith and A. W. Mason, Toronto, Joshua Lloyd, Brantford, and Andrew Waggoner, Berlin, were named to carry out this worthy object.

The friends of the late Mr. Greene knew him to be a man of rare ability, excellent qualities of head and heart, generous to a fault, himself a mute, a trusty friend and adviser of all mutes who had the privilege of his acquaintance. His sudden and early death leaves a blank in the ranks of the educated deaf not easily filled.

It was thought advisable to limit the general subscription to one dollar each. In mentioning this sum, however, it was not proposed to debar any person, who feels so inclined, from contributing a larger amount; neither do the committee wish it to be understood that smaller sums will not be welcome. Any subscription, large or small, will be thankfully received and promptly acknowledged.

Persons to whom this circular is sent are respectfully requested to contribute, and if there are any friends of the late Mr. Greene in their vicinity who have not been notified it is hoped they will bring the matter to their attention.

It is hoped also that there will be a prompt response to this appeal from all who are in sympathy with the movement.

Kindly send subscriptions to the Treasurer of the Fund,

R. MATHISON.

BELLEVILLE, ONT.

The National Deaf-Mute College.

A FEW WORDS TO THIS YEAR'S GRADUATES OF INSTITUTIONS.

In the various Institutions throughout the land closing day is approaching, and in a few weeks a large number of young women will take their final farewell of their Alma Mater.

How many of these contemplate entering the College in the fall? To those who do, I beg to say a few words. Do not remain all summer in uncertainty as to your ability to pass the entrance examination. Arrangements have been made by the Faculty of the college, by which applicants can be examined in the Institutions by their own teachers, and I would earnestly advise all who desire to come, but who hesitate for fear of failure in the examinations, to request their teachers or superintendent to send for the necessary papers.

If the examination shows the candidates to be imperfectly prepared in any particular study, say Arithmetic, let them devote a portion of their spare time during the vacation to that study. By so doing they will run very little risk in coming to Washington, and they should not allow that little to deter them, for—

"He either fears his fate to much
Or his deserts are small,
Who dares not put it to the touch
And win or lose it all."

Should a large number of young women, having passed creditable examinations, present themselves for admission in the fall, it would go far towards demonstrating the advisability of continuing to receive young women at the college. Thus, by coming, they would not only be benefiting themselves, but also others who, in the future, may wish to acquire a higher education than that afforded by State Institutions.

ROSA H. HALPEN.

KENDALL GREEN, May 5, '90.

Base Ball Notice.

At the request of a large number of gentlemen admirers of the National game, a meeting has been called for next Saturday evening, May 10th, in the New Lyceum Opera House, East 35th Street, near Third Avenue, to consider the way of raising the means to have the base ball clubs representing New York and Philadelphia come together, and decide the question, "Who are the people?" Gentlemen of New York, Brooklyn and Jersey City, are cordially invited to lend their presence on the occasion.

JOHN F. O'BRIEN,

Chairman Committee.

ARCHITECTURE AS AN ART.

ROME, ITALY, April 21, 1890.

In the JOURNAL of April 3d, my good friend, Mr. Tilden, favors us with his views on sundry topics, among others on architecture. Certainly, Mr. Tilden, *vous avez raison*, architecture is an art. I only take exception to one remark, viz., to the effect that the scientific accompaniments necessary to the practice of architecture are low company. Wm. R. Ware, Professor of Architecture in Columbia University, who, I am inclined to think, knows something about the subject, says that architecture ranges from works of almost the barest necessity to those requiring the highest artistic powers. (I am not in a position to quote his exact words, but the idea is there.) In monument work everything must be subordinated to artistic effect; but in works of utility, science comes in for no small amount of attention; and in many works the skill required in construction, etc., is so great that, in such cases, architecture may be properly considered a science. In designing monuments like the Parthenon and St. Peter's, artistic treatment is of the highest importance; but the architect who should design a school building solely with reference to its appearance, and give no thought to securing good light, heat, ventilation, and other things that go to making a place healthy and pleasant and comfortable, would be behind the age.

When Mr. Tilden finds himself a cosy home surrounded by gems of architecture, sculpture and painting; when the north wind blows and he finds his beautiful fireplace smoking like fury, his marbles blackened, his paintings ruined,—then I should like to be present just out of curiosity to know in what language he will express his unbounded admiration for his architect—in English, Greek or Volapuk.

When I receive a commission to build a St. Peter's or a Parthenon, Mr. Tilden may bet his newest silk hat that I will devote my highest powers to making an enduring work of art, and leave the plumbing and ventilation to the hired man.

Mr. Tilden speaks of "Phidias, the creator of Parthenon, and Michael Angelo, the designer of St. Peter's." If my schooling in history is not at fault, Iotinus was the architect of the Parthenon, while Phidias modelled the sculpture on the frieze. St. Peter's was designed by Bramante, and after his death the execution of the work was entrusted to various architects, including Michael Angelo, who, it is true, designed the dome, though even this formed part of Bramante's original conception.

Yours truly,

C. HANSON.

Talking to Deaf-Mutes.

AN INTERESTING MEETING HELD—A SOCIETY TO BE FORMED.

About three hundred deaf-mutes, forming as pleasant an appearing party as any one would care to gaze on, sat ranged in chairs along the walls in St. Paul's Parish House on Jay Street, last evening. They were mostly young women, and to judge from appearances, they seemed as happy as most people who hear and make a noise. The Rev. Dr. Thomas Gallaudet was holding one of his occasional services for his deaf-mute friends, and the occasion was one full of interest to them.

When a newspaper man called, the Rev. Dr. Reese was making a short and earnest address, which the Rev. Dr. Gallaudet was interpreting to his audience. The "sign"-language was used exclusively by the latter and the utterances were at once ludicrous and impressive. The rapidity with which he had to move his fingers to keep pace with the words of the Rev. Dr. Reese was remarkable, but no less so were the ever-varying emotions constantly expressed in his face and the occasional contortions of his arms. Dr. Reese told the mutes of the great brotherhood of man, how it was kept up by attendance on church services Sundays and cemented by the observance of the Lord's supper. He urged those who could not hear to enter even more fully into this brotherhood. Afterward the Rev. Dr. Gallaudet entertained the audience with an address. During its progress the dropping of a pin upon the floor certainly could have been heard. At intervals during the service friends among the mutes would exchange glances intended no doubt to convey appreciation of some portions of the services. The Rev. Dr. Gallaudet has frequently in the past conducted similar services in St. Paul's Church. The deaf-mutes in this vicinity formerly had a society which arranged for these meetings and for social gatherings among themselves. It is probable an effort will be made to revive the organization, as the meeting was brought to a close by an address—on the fingers—by Mr. Shanks, who urged upon his deaf-mute brothers and sisters to form such a society. The meeting last evening was brought about by Miss Warren, who teaches a Bible class of deaf-mutes, and after the lecture by Dr. Gallaudet she presented several prizes to members of her class. Miss De Willegar received a handsome vase as first prize, Miss Kinkle a hand-painted plaque, Miss Lewis a handsomely painted bag. As each received her gift she arose and in the sign-language thanked the donor and those present. Miss Warren gave an interesting address before the meeting ended.—*Albany Evening Journal, April 30, 1890.*

The "Cooking Class" at the New York Institution.

BY MRS. ALICE D. GILLETTE.

Lessons XII. and XIII., May 2d, 1890.—Interpreted through signs by Miss L. C. Rice, and reproduced therefrom in writing, by Miss May Martin, a member of the High Class.)

Soups are nearly always full of nutriment, consequently are valuable items on any menu. A plate of common soup at Delmonico's costs forty cents. When one is thoroughly informed on a few essential points in soup-making, it will be as easy to make as any other article of food. Soups are classified and named in various ways. Soups with stock have meat as a basis. Soups without stock are made of fish, vegetables and milk. Soups are named from the principal ingredient, from the color, from the consistency, from the quality; also from the season of the year, or from the people who use them. Julienne soup, which we made to-day, takes its name from the month of June, and is usually made of peas, beans and asparagus.

With one kind of stock, you can make any variety of soup. No kitchen should be without a "catch-all" to save bits of meat and fat for soup.

SOUP STOCK.

For every pound of beef and bone use one quart of water, one even teaspoonful of salt, one-half saltspoonful of pepper. Add, if you desire, two cloves, two allspice berries, one-fourth saltspoonful of celery seed, a bit of celery root, a sprig of parsley, a teaspoonful of mixed herbs. In winter vegetables can be added, but in summer the juices ferment quickly and sour the stock. If you wish brown stock, brown part of your meat and all the vegetables, not more than one tablespoonful of each vegetable should be used. Onion, carrot, turnip and celery are generally used in stock. Never waste your stock by boiling in it any material. Cook it separately, add to the stock and bring to a boil. In making soup or stock, you must simmer and not boil.

When ready to make stock, select a piece from the shin or lower part of the round of beef or veal. In mutton the neck and forequarter. Fowls are better than chickens. Any remnants of roasted or boiled meat, bone, the trimmings from steaks or chops can be added. Try to have about as much bone as meat. Break or saw the bones as small as you can conveniently and out the meat in small pieces. Put the bones in first, then the meat, to keep the fat from sticking to the kettle. Place your kettle on the stove before adding the water, or it will be heavy for you to lift. Use cold water and let it heat very slowly. Do not skim the soup; the scum or thickened part is the very thing desired. All the sediment which is fine enough to go through a strainer should be used. In thickened soup it will not be noticed, and if you wish clear soup, everything is removed in the clearing.

Meat should be wiped with a cloth, wet in cold water before cooking. If you wish to make the meat serve a double purpose, in making stock for soup, cook it two hours only. Some nutriment is then left in the meat. Otherwise the meat should boil until the bones are clean, and the meat in shreds, about five hours. There is then nothing left in the meat that even a hungry dog would relish.

A soup-digester is the best thing for making stock, as it prevents waste of the meat juices by evaporation. It has a valve in the top of the cover, which indicates when the water is boiling rapidly, and so renders raising the lid unnecessary. If you have no soup-digester, use a deep vessel with a tight cover. Soup does not need to boil, but to simmer. In cutting meat, take care to cut in a direction away from yourself. It is well to have a meat-board for meat and fish alone.

In soups, it makes a little difference in flavor, but none in nourishment to omit one or two spices. In recipes, the phrase, "a bouquet of herbs" is frequently used. It means a mixture of thyme, savory, sage and marjoram, tied up in a bay leaf or in a sprig of parsley.

CAREFUL FOR SOUPS.

Melt one cup of sugar with one tablespoonful of water. Stir until a dark brown color. Simmer ten minutes, and bottle when cold. You can use this in sauces, and for flavoring in custards, etc.

JULIENNE SOUP.

One quart of stock, one pint of mixed vegetables cut fine in strips or dice, cooked in enough boiling water to cover, with half a teaspoonful of salt, one fourth saltspoonful of pepper. Heat the stock, add cooked vegetables and the water in which they were boiled, and more seasoning, if necessary. Soups are thickened with flour, corn-starch or rice-flour.

VEGETABLE SOUP.

To each quart of stock, add one quart of boiling water, one onion, two potatoes, one tablespoonful each of carrot, cabbage and turnip, one cup of strained tomatoes. Cook the vegetables in the quart of water, adding more as it boils away. Add one teaspoonful of salt, one saltspoonful of pepper. Use as many varieties of vegetables as you wish, having in all one third the quantity of vegetables as you have of liquor. Thicken with one tablespoonful of flour, add one teaspoonful of caramel or sugar Macaroni, rice, barley, or any of the pastes that come for soup, can be used.

BEEF TEA.

To one pound of chopped lean, juicy meat, add one cup of cold water. Let it stand in a covered bowl at least one hour. Strain, squeezing the meat, add salt to taste and heat just enough to be palatable, not to curdle it. Keep adding water to the meat until all the juice is extracted. From one pound of beef three cupfuls of tea can be made. There should be no fat in the beef for beef tea.

MAYONNAISE DRESSING.

One teaspoonful of mustard, one teaspoonful powdered sugar, half a teaspoonful of salt, one-fourth saltspoonful of cayenne, yolks of two raw eggs, one pint of olive oil, two tablespoonfuls vinegar, two tablespoonfuls lemon juice. Mix mustard, sugar, salt and cayenne together. Add the eggs, stir well, add the oil a few drops at a time. When thick, add oil and lemon alternately. At last the vinegar. Add a cup of cream if you like before serving. This will keep for six weeks in a cool place.

It is a very nice dressing for salads, lettuce, etc.

Deaf-Mutes' Earphone.

From the Boston Globe.

An earphone, which was invented by a deaf-mute of Tennessee, and which the *Memphis Avalanche* describes at length, instead of being applied to the outside of the ear as a telephone, ends with a metal bulb like an ear sound and is inserted in the ear. The transmitter is very like an ordinary telephone receiver in shape, and on its surface has the words "Talk into this phone." The deaf-mute's name is J. C. Chester, and he is a young man, probably thirty or thirty-five years of age. He was born in East Tennessee, and never heard the sound of human voice until two or three years ago, and then only by his inventive genius. Inspired by the uses of the telephone, a thought struck him that he might adapt it to his own case. An ordinary telephone he could not hear through, because the sound was not conveyed thereby through the ear passages to the tympanum. After several attempts and as many partial failures, however, he succeeded in perfecting the invention, which has proved so great a blessing to him.

How it operates, since he is stone deaf, he cannot explain. It is by no means certain he actually hears by it in the ordinary sense of the word hearing. He says he does not know that he really hears. All he knows is that the impression reaches his brain. Having learned to understand the human language, the next thing was to learn how to talk. As Chester humorously expressed himself: "I wanted to learn how to talk, so when a fellow cursed me or called me a liar, I would come back to him."

One day, by a fortunate accident, he placed a "Punch" whistle in his mouth, and, applying the telephone transmitter to his mouth and the receiver to his ear to note the result of his efforts to make a noise with the toy, he discovered that it afforded a medium by which he could control his voice and utter intelligible words.

Chester is now a ready talker and evidently a close observer. He is also possessed of a ready wit and is quick at repartee. When asked if he was the inventor of the contrivance he used, he quickly replied, "How else would I come by it? No one would have given it to me for nothing. You have to ask for a match now-a-days."

The reporter experimented with the phone, and found the results somewhat difficult to describe. The sound as it reaches the ear is different from that of the telephone, even when the person talking into it is several miles distant.

Though the speaker is close at your elbow, the sound that reaches the ear seems to come from the bottom of a deep well.

The storage battery which is carried in the pocket is a marvel of completeness. It is nickel-plated and is a small square, not an inch square.

It has hinged sides which drop down by touching a spring, which form an outer jacket, and when open a minute bottle is disclosed, which is filled with sulphurous acid.

Two minute coils of wire connect the battery with the telephone, and conduct the current to the shield on the lapel of the coat, where the wires are affixed to the small positive and negative poles thereon.

OBITUARY.

Mr. Orris J. Teague, a graduate of the Indiana Institution, and also of the National Deaf-Mute College, breathed his last on Thursday noon, at Wabash, Ind. His funeral took place on the following Saturday morning, April 3d, and was largely attended. He was loved by all who knew him, therefore he is missed with the deepest sorrow by all his friends.

Mrs. Elizabeth Rooks, formerly of Coldwater, Mich., and of Chicago, but recently of Fort Wayne, Ind., passed away at six o

FANWOOD.

The "Crescents" too Much for the "Silentias."

BUT MANAGER FOX IS STILL HOPEFUL.

Institution Briefs.

(From our Fanwood Correspondent.)

Last Saturday, the Silentias went to Plainfield, N. J., and played their first game this season with the Crescent League of that place. The day was beautiful, and the grand stand and free seats were crowded with nearly five hundred interested spectators, who cheered the boys on kindly, and frequently applauded their good plays. But it was a new experience to most of them to play before such a large crowd of strangers, and with a semi-professional team, and yet at times in the game, the play of the boys showed that with practice they will eventually make a good record. There is one comfort for them, and that is, they are not likely to meet a team stronger than the semi-professional champions of New Jersey.

Play opened auspiciously, and gave promise of a close game, the score for the first inning being 1 to 0, in favor of the Jersey men. In the second inning, however, with two men out, the Silentias became rattled, and rapidly went to pieces in the field. They showed the want of careful team work, for while the individual plays were surprisingly good, they lacked cohesive action at decisive moments. For instance, Gately, McVea and Kiesewetter all went for a fly that Gately ought to have taken—but which went to the ground. It was not till the sixth inning that the boys got over their fright, and settled down to steady work, and then, though too late, they did play in a manner, and showed their ability, blanking their opponents three times in succession, and winning deserved applause by their beautiful fielding. This was especially the case with Gately's wonderful pick-ups, which he sent to Stephenson like rifle shots. Stephenson is a splendid player, and will add to the strength of the team, his batting being terrific at times, while his work on first base was superb. Haydon as usual worked well behind the bat, while Kiesewetter at second was a surprise and a pleasing one. Turner probably received the most praise of all, and deserved it, too. Hot liners and high fliers came his way with wonderful regularity, and the way he took them down was a caution, one being taken after a long run to the fence, and which seemed an impossible catch. Hamm proved himself a rising star, and will prove a second Gately some day.

As for the Crescents, their team work was marvellously neat; they played a game that few nines outside the principal leagues can beat. The score:

CRESCENT.					
	R.	B.	P.O.	A.	E.
Martin, s.s.	4	2	0	4	0
Lafferty, 2b.	2	3	3	3	0
Wiegand, 1b.	0	2	15	0	0
Jones, c.	0	2	7	0	0
Lee, 3b.	0	1	0	4	0
Gillis, 1f.	0	2	0	0	0
Livingstone, p.	3	3	1	0	0
Wallace, c.f.	4	3	1	0	0
Rollins, r.f.	4	4	1	0	0
Totals.	18	21	27	12	2

SILENTIA.					
	R.	B.	P.O.	A.	E.
Kiesewetter, 2b.	0	0	2	0	4
Broad, 1f.	0	0	0	0	2
Gately, s.s.	0	0	3	3	2
Haydon, c.	0	0	5	4	2
Stephenson, 1b.	0	3	9	0	2
McVea, r.f.	0	1	0	1	1
Turner, 3b.	0	2	4	0	1
Koffler, c.f.	0	0	2	0	1
Hamm, p.	0	0	0	1	1
Totals.	0	6	24	11	17

CRESCENT.					
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	0	0	0
10	11	12	13	14	15

Earned runs, Crescents 2. Two base hits, Jones 2. Stolen bases, Martin, Lafferty, Lee, Gately, Broad, Haydon, Stephenson. Hit by Pitcher, Haydon 2. Wild pitches, Hamm 1. Passed balls, Haydon 2. Struck out, Martin, Wiegand, Livingstone, Rollins, Haydon, McVea, Hamm, Koffler.

The boys have had their "field fright," and will probably find it easier in the future to face large crowds on enclosed grounds. They promise a better showing in the game at Mount Vernon next Saturday, and their friends expect them to redeem themselves.

In the latter part of June, Prof. Gamage will make his 13th trip abroad. He will return in time to attend the convention in August.

Mr. Lewis Lyons was here some days ago. He is one of the most frequent callers we receive, and on each occasion never fails to bring us plenty of news regarding his own and the affairs of other "grads."

The Proteans, with Mr. Mann at their head, were the only ones who were inspired by enough patriotic feeling to honor Labor Day with a parade in the High Class office last Thursday evening. A sham battle was fought, in which all came out right.

Arbor Day passed off very quietly, nothing very extraordinary taking place, the pupils meanwhile sighing for a half-holiday.

The room of the First Class boys is the most decorated class-room of the school except that of the Art class. The least decorated is that of

the High Class, which has a solitary chart of Dr. White's physiognomy, and a map of the World.

The large trees which stood a little to the west of the Institution, shutting off a clear view of the Hudson from the piazza, have been cut down and carted away. They have been missed by all, and the view to the westward has never been so good as it is now.

As the days grow longer, sunbeams stronger, the girls were permitted to go outdoors after supper for the first time this year last week. What a truly careful matron is Mrs. Henry!

Quite a lot of parties and banquets are to take place here before Closing Day. When and where each respective class intends to hold its "good-bye-to-school meeting," is not known as yet, but we are sure of hearing of all after they have taken place.

Julius Wilkin, of College Point, L. I., was up here last week. He has been promoted in the India-rubber factory of that place, and has charge of fifteen sawing machines for fine combs.

Prof. Park Terrell, the gentlemanly Principal of the St. Augustine Institution, paid us a visit last Thursday. Although St. Augustine is the oldest city in the Union, it has the youngest Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.

Messrs. Pace and Hogan are waiting patiently for the waters of the Hudson to warm up. Their eagerness to swim is only checked by a fear of catching the pleurisy or cramps.

Mr. Dick Tweed was graced with a pleasant visit from his sister and lady cousin, last Sunday.

At the regular meeting of the Fanwood Literary Association, last Saturday evening, Mr. Mann entertained the members with "Rip Van Winkle," and at the close of the story, he received a most earnest "Chautauqua salute." Messrs. Robinson and Stryker followed with budgets of news. Vice-President Combs presided, Prof. Fox being away in Plainfield, N. J.

Mr. Walter B. Peet, son of our Principal and teacher in our school, has an illustrated article in last Sunday's edition of the *Herald*, under the caption of "College Rowing." He analyzes the various methods employed by Yale, Columbia, Harvard, and Cornell, so minutely that Mr. Peet is no doubt an excellent authority on rowing and probably the best in the country. It takes up nearly a page of that paper and is profusely illustrated. Mr. Peet has been coach for the Columbia crew a number of years. The same paper also made editorial reference to his mastery article.

Our "Hudsons" crossed bats with the boys of Dr. Greenberger's school last Saturday afternoon. The latter were badly beaten, notwithstanding our boys were but pigmies in comparison to those big fellows. The score stood at the end of the game 25 to 5, in favor of the Hudsons.



We have twenty members, and are getting along nicely. One has sent in his resignation. "Montague Tigg," here is our hand, we heartily agree to that suggestion of yours of the twenty supposed societies' entertainment. Don't forget us when in need. We will be a friend, indeed.

Col. Elliot F. Shepard, Editor of the *Mail and Express*, a friend of the deaf generally, has offered to lecture before the Manhattan Literary Association on Thursday evening, May 29th. Admission, 25 cents. It will be an illustrated lecture. The use of a magic lantern will be put in play throwing illustrations of the subjects. Rev. Dr. Gallaudet will interpret for the hearing people. This is a joy that should not be missed.

Sol. Cornelius, our first Vice-President, is back to town from a three-months' journeyman's job away up New York State, and as Thomas Godfrey's remark caused a snigger among the ranks, it would be too good to keep to ourselves. At the last meeting of the M. L. A., it was resolved that, "an official should resign from said office he holds, if on a long absence out of town," etc. Such reached the ears of Sol, who preferred the dignity of the office to the job he had and hurried to town within a hair-breath of losing the honor of being the first vice-president. Oh! Thomas Godfrey, gave us another. And, by the way, our Sol is teeming over with talk and news of what he saw. Dear readers, help us in being obliged to listen to his coming lecture on "Nagara" next June.

Who does not know Alex. Laing? Well, he is an "Englishman—I will have you to know"—and from London, too. His name was on the cremation side preferred to burial, at a recent debate, and he "took the cake" as the best debater. Here is a state of things, and a good joke by the way. The Brooklyn Society for its president has Thomas Godfrey, and he being a member of the M. L. A., it should be borne in mind—sent us a challenge to debate, and for one of its debaters chose Thomas, its president.

The M. L. A. accepted the challenge, and also named Thomas to represent its side. Here is a puzzle: What is to be done? President LeClerc was written up

by "Montague Tigg" as having "a dignity deserving of much praise," some time ago. Well! would it be surprising if it is rumored that he has laid it aside and is in training for the German Charity Societies' games, and Mr. Barnes' idea of tug-of-war. He can be seen any good evening spinning around the cinder path at the Manhattan Athletic Club's grounds, or around Central Park.

Rochester, N. Y.

Mrs. Amelia Acker, wife of Mr. John C. Acker, after four months of serious illness, died on the evening of April 27th, aged sixty-five years. She leaves behind an aged mother, a loving husband and only son to mourn her loss. A member of the St. Luke's Protestant Episcopal Church, she was most devout, and possessed many noble virtues and fine womanly qualities.

Mr. Charles Gibbs, formerly of Sodus, N. Y., spent a week visiting his parents and relatives in Sodus and Fairport, N. Y., some two weeks ago.

Mrs. Julia Snyder, of Sodus, N. Y., was married to Mr. Lindy Cook, of Rome, N. Y., on the 19th of last February. Rev. E. P. Hart, of Rochester, performed the ceremony at his residence. No cards. Miss Snyder attended both the Rochester and Rome Institutions, graduating from the latter. The groom is a shoemaker by trade, and starts a boot and shoe store at Sodus, N. Y. We all hope he will meet with success.

Mr. H. Smith, of Albion, N. Y., came to Rochester on business two weeks ago. In the mean time, he visited his relatives. W. H.

BROOKLYN SOCIETY'S LECTURES.

The following named gentlemen will deliver lectures at Tuttle Hall, 198 Grand Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.:

May 14—Mr. W. G. Jones.
June 18—Mr. Chester Q. Mann.

The transaction of business by members, story-telling and debates, take place each week alternately. Admission ten cents on each occasion.

CHAS. T. THOMPSON, Chairman,
ALEX. MCILWRAITH,
WM. GALT GILBERT,
Committee on Debates and Lectures.

LECTURES

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE

Manhattan Literary Association.

An illustrated Lecture by Col. Elliot F. Shepard, for the benefit of the Gallaudet Home, Admission, twenty-five cents. May 29, '90.
June 19th—Sol. P. Cornelius, "What I saw at Niagara Falls." Admission, fifteen cents. JACOB ALEXANDER, Chairman,
Debates and Lectures Com.,
19-1 yr.

AGENTS WANTED!

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THE FIFTH ANNUAL FAIR

IN AID OF THE

Gallaudet Home for Aged and Infirm Deaf-Mutes.

will be held in the chapel of Saint Mark's Episcopal Church, Adelphi Street, between DeKalb and Wiloughby Avenues, Brooklyn. TUESDAY 20th, WEDNESDAY 21st, THURSDAY 22d, DAYS OF MAY, 1890.

Many valuable prizes will be given away.

Residents of New York City take De Kalb Avenue street cars at Bridge for St. Mark's Church.

Alex. Laing

Leading Photographer of Easton, Pa.

Announces that he has a number of the Washington groups left over which he will dispose of, as follows:

One copy of the Convention group, and one copy of either, the Unveiling, Paris Delagery, or any of the other groups, \$2.00. A photograph of the Journal, and its editor, (an art novelty), for \$1.75. Photos by express only.

DIRECTORY.

For the convenience of the public, we publish in this column, in ALPHABETICAL ORDER, a list of Societies, Clubs and Associations of Deaf-Mutes.

ALL SOULS' WORKING PEOPLE'S CLUB & CLERICAL LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

This club, organized on September 23d, 1885, and reorganized, November 28th, 1888, is entirely non-sectarian, and any deaf person over eighteen years of age may join it by agreeing to pay a small sum of money monthly for its support. The purpose of the club is to supplement the instruction received while at school by a course of lectures and other literary exercises, and the provision of reading matter of a suitable character. In addition, harmless and rational amusements are provided. The club has the use of the guild rooms in All Souls' Church for the Deaf, Franklin Street, above Green. The officers of the club are: Rev. Henry W. Tigg, President; Rev. J. M. Kehler, Vice-President; S. G. Davidson, Secretary; Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Blind, Treasurer; Miss A. B. Boyer, First Vice-President; Harry E. Stevens, Second Vice-President; J. S. Reider, Secretary and Treasurer, whose address is No. 1508 Summer Street; Miss L. B. Brooks, Assistant Secretary; Wm. G. Harrison and Wm. A. Miles, Sergeants-at-Arms. The club rooms are open on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday evenings.

BROOKLYN SOCIETY OF DEAF-MUTES.

The Brooklyn Society of Deaf-Mutes meets every Wednesday evening, at 7:15 o'clock, at Tuttle Hall, 198 Grand St., Brooklyn, N. Y. The officers of the Society are: President, Henry W. Tigg; Vice-President, Alexander McIlwraith; Second Vice-President, Julius Wollman; Secretary, James S. Orr; Treasurer, Charles T. Thompson; and Sergeant at Arms, Peter Adler. All communications should be addressed to the Secretary, James S. Orr, 46 Wierfield Street, Brooklyn.

CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION.

This association is a branch of the Y. M. C. A., of San Francisco. President, Selig Grady; Vice-President, Kosuth Selig; Secretary, Wm. H. Winslow; Treasurer, Henry J. McCoy; Librarian, Frank B. Shattuck. Divine services first and third Sundays in each month, alternate at 11 A. M. Regular business meetings, first Thursday in each month. Address all communications to the Secretary, Wm. H. Winslow, 232 Sutter St., San Francisco, Cal.

MUTUAL & CHARITABLE RELIEF SOCIETY OF BOSTON.

The purpose of the Society is principally social improvement, and to help the needy of our class. Meetings are held the first Wednesday of each month, at Alpha Hall, No. 18 Essex Street. The officers are as follows: President, Mrs. F. W. Higelow; Vice-President, Mrs. L. A. Blanchard; Treasurer, Mrs. A. W. Wood; Secretary, Mrs. Rhoda Barnard; Relief Committee: Mrs. Wm. Lynde, Chairman; Mrs. Hattie Wheeler, Miss Pauline Acheson. All communications to be addressed to Mrs. Rhoda Barnard, 25 Decatur Street, Cambridgeport, Mass.

CINCINNATI SOCIETY.

The Anderson Society dates its organization from 1879, and has for its objects the mutual improvement and social enjoyment of its members and their friends in general. It holds meetings in Anderson Hall, No. 192 West Fifth Street, every Saturday at eight o'clock P. M., excepting the business meeting specified on the fourth Saturday of each month. John Barriek is President, and Charles W. Friesbe, Secretary. The address of Secretary is 406 Sycamore Street, Cincinnati, O.

DEAF-MUTES UNION LEAGUE OF NEW YORK CITY.

This organization is one formed for the purpose of bringing into closer connection the former students of the Institution for the Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes of the City of New York, and to disseminate such views and facts to their friends. It meets twice a month, and the President is Mr. Samuel Frankheim. Communications are to be addressed to the Secretary, Yankauer, 337 East 4th St., New York City.

EASTON ASSOCIATION.

Meets on first Thursday of each month, at 8 o'clock, in the Chapel. Its object is of a universal character and covers a wide scope. Visitors always cordially welcomed. Alex. Laing, President; John Lehr, Vice-President; S. K. Price, Treasurer; E. J. Heller, Secretary; Address, 49 McCartney Street.

GALLAUDET SOCIETY, OF BOSTON.

The Gallaudet Society for Deaf-Mutes (formerly the "Cambridge Society") holds services in the basement of the Church of the Good Shepherd, Cortez St., Boston, every Sunday, at 10:45 A. M. Rev. Dr. Gallaudet's clergymen appear on the first and third Sundays of each month. All are welcome. Literary exercises once a month. Lectures, social gatherings, etc., occasionally. The officers for 1890 are: E. W. Friesbe, President; A. W. Orcutt, Vice-President; Albert S. Tufts, Secretary; Frank B. Roberts, Treasurer; and Geo. A. Wise, Librarian. Communications are to be addressed to the Secretary, Cortez Street, Boston, care of the Church of the Good Shepherd.

GRANITE STATE MISSION.

The Granite State Deaf-Mute Mission meets every year in different parts of New Hampshire, and elects its officers every other year. The object of the mission is to promote the moral, intellectual and social welfare of the deaf-mute community in the State. The officers are as follows: Willie E. White, President, 35 Arlington St., Nashua; Varnum B. Wright, Secretary, Nashua; Willie A. Deering, Treasurer, Pittsfield.

THE MANHATTAN LITERARY ASSOCIATION, OF NEW YORK CITY.

The Manhattan Literary Association meets every Thursday evening at 8 P. M., in the basement of St. Mark's Church, for the purpose of promoting the moral, intellectual and social welfare of its members. Its officers are: Chas. J. LeClerc, President; S. P. Cornelius, Vice-President; C. W. Haight, Secretary; Jacob Alexander, Treasurer; Alex. J. Laing, Sergeant-at-Arms. All correspondence should be addressed to the Secretary, 515 West 37th Street, New York City.

PAS-PAS CLUB, OF CHICAGO.

The Pas-Pas Club is an organization of Chicago Deaf-Mutes effected with the object of dispensing intellectual improvement and moral amusement to its members and their friends. Its motto is, Pas-Pas—by their friends. Officers: President, C. W. Codman; Secretary, J. K. Watson, Vice-President; J. J. Kleinhaus, Secretary and Treasurer. The club is 823 N. Clark St.

ST. LOUIS DEAF-MUTE CLUB.

The St. Louis Deaf-Mute Club holds its meeting at 919 Olive Street, Room 12, 3d floor, in the Empire Building. Regular business meeting on the second Thursday in each month, for business only. The purposes of the club are principally of a social nature, but the literary advancements of St. Louis ladies and gentlemen will not be neglected. Lectures will be announced by the President from time to time, and all are welcomed on such occasions. Strangers are cordially invited to drop in at any time of the day, and make themselves at home. Officers: President, William Stafford; Vice-President, W. E. Guss; Secretary, Louis Jacoby; Treasurer, Leo Frouling; Sergeants-at-Arms, Chas. Heil; Trustees, Chas. Wolf and George T. Dougherty. Secretary's address is No. 915 Franklin Avenue.

THE LOS ANGELES ASSOCIATION.

Services every Sunday, at 3 P. M., at the Guild Room of the St. Paul's Church, Olive Street, Los Angeles. Objects: 1. The holding of religious services in the sign-language. 2. The social and intellectual improvement of deaf-mutes. 3. Assisting deaf-mutes to employment at their trades. 4. Visiting and aiding them in sickness. 5. Giving information and advice where needed. Officers: President, Norman V. Lewis; Vice-President, Alex. Houghton; Secretary-Treasurer and Missionary, Thos. Widd.

N. B.—The post-office address of Mr. Thos. Widd is Station R., Los Angeles, Cal., to whom all communications should be addressed.

THE EPHPHATHA CLUB, OF BOSTON.

The Ephphatha Club was organized during the month of October, 1886, for the purpose of promoting the social relations of the deaf-mutes. Any outside deaf-mutes can join the club by applying to the Secretary. Those who live fifteen or more miles from Boston, can be admitted as visitors by applying to the President or any friend who is a member. The officers are as follows: President, R. Docharty; Vice-President, Henry A. Acheson; Treasurer, Henry A. Jellison; Secretary, John J. McNeil; Librarian, D. P. Crocker. Communication to the secretary, 5 Indiana Street.

THE NEW ENGLAND GALLAUDET ASSOCIATION OF DEAF-MUTES.

The New England Gallaudet Association of Deaf-Mutes, named in honor of Thomas H. Gallaudet, is a non-profit organization of Deaf-Mutes, of Providence, R. I., President, John T. Keefe, of Bellows Falls, Vt., Vice-President, Geo. C. Sawyer, of Chelsea, Mass., Secretary, Levi R. Lester, of Providence, R. I., Treasurer, State Directors, For Massachusetts, John T. Tillingham, of New Bedford, Mass.; for New Hampshire, John C. Bennett, of Bennington, N. H.; for Maine, Hiram P. Hunt, of Gray, Me.; for Vermont, W. B. Streeter, of Bellows Falls, Vt.; for Rhode Island, John F. Donnelly, of Providence, R. I. For any information, write to the Secretary, 26 Orange St., Chelsea, Mass., with stamp enclosed for reply.

THE BAY STATE CHRISTIAN MISSION.

This Mission is for the intellectual, moral, and religious welfare of deaf-mutes in those places where their numbers make it advisable to encourage the formation of Union Societies, for the mutual benefit of all, in their respective localities; to interest all friends of humanity and Christianity in their behalf; to assist in giving extraneous aid to such local Union Societies, which are in need of more services than they can maintain themselves; to offer an additional or extended help to any independent local societies, with their co-operation; to strengthen the ties of Christian and ministerial brotherhood; and to discuss subjects pertaining to the welfare of the deaf-mute community. Officers: President, Wm. Bailey; Treasurer, and A. C. Hargrave and H. P. Chapman, Executive Committee.

THE CHICAGO DEAF-MUTE SOCIETY.

The Chicago Deaf-Mute Society was organized in the month of September, 1878, for the purpose of promoting the moral welfare of the deaf-mute community. Meetings are held on the last Saturday of each month at residences of its members. The officers are as follows: Champion L. Buchan, President; Mrs. Edwin D. Bowditch, Vice-President; John R. Cotton, Treasurer; Edward Holmes, Secretary. The secretary's address is 381 Centre Street.

GERMAN CHARITY SOCIETY.

Meets at Henak Kate House, Cor. Houston St., and Second Ave., New York City. President, F. W. Sibitzky; Vice-President, Jacob Alexander; Secretary, W. Warner, Clerk, Secretary, 61 E. 4th St.; H. Eschert, Finanz Secretary.

THE NEW JERSEY LITERARY ASSOCIATION.

Meets every two weeks, Thursday evening, at 8 sharp, in the Rector Street Chapel, in Rector Street near Park Street. The officers of the Association are: President, C. L. Eastman; Vice-President, Louis Brede; Secretary and Treas., F. W. Sibitzky; Sergeants-at-Arms, Thomas Stewart. All communications should be addressed to the Secretary, F. W. Sibitzky, No. 49 William St., Newark, N. J.

THE TROY LITERARY SOCIETY.

The society holds its meetings every Saturday evening at 7:30 P. M., in the Guild room of St. Paul's Church, cor. and State Streets. Its regular meeting for ladies and gentlemen is every other Saturday evening. The object is the moral improvement of the members by lectures, debates and story telling. The officers of the society are: President, J. L. Comers; Vice-President, H. H. Brown; Secretary, J. S. Kenney; Treasurer, J. C. Ritter, and Sergeant-at-Arms, H. H. Brown. It has also a Bible Class, which meets in the Guild room every Sunday at 3 o'clock, P. M., under the leadership of its chairman. All the deaf-mutes and strangers in a town and its vicinity are invited to drop in at the Bible Class and regular meetings. The Secretary's address is 333 Second Avenue, West Troy, N. Y.

THE KANSAS CITY DEAF-MUTE LITERARY DEBATING SOCIETY.

The Kansas City Deaf-Mute Literary and Debating Society hold their meetings every Sunday afternoon at 3 P. M., at the Bible Class, corner of Eleventh and Locust Streets. The object of the society is to promote the moral welfare of the deaf-mute community. The officers are: C. S. Minor, President; E. B. Sprague, Vice-President; John R. Laughlin, Secretary; Frank Laughlin, Treasurer. All strangers of good behavior are invited to attend. Address all communications to Frank Laughlin, 636 Euclid Avenue, Kansas City, Mo.

WESTERN PENNA. PRAYER MEETING OF PITTSBURGH.

The Deaf-Mute Prayer Meeting meets every Thursday evening at 7:30 P. M., in the Young Men's Christian Association, on Sixth Avenue near Wood Street. The deaf-mutes also hold Sabbath meetings in the Reformed Presbyterian Church, on 8th street near Duquenna Way St., every Sunday afternoon at two o'clock. Strangers and deaf-mutes in general are cordially invited. All communications relating to the Young Men's Christian Association should be sent to the Committee, H. H. B. McMaster, No. 58 Pride St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

THE SALEM SOCIETY.

The Salem Society of Deaf-Mutes is an unsectarian society, organized in Sept. 23, 1874, and occupies a whole building of four rooms, No. 2 rear of Mansfield Block. Divine services, every Sunday, and prayer meeting, every Friday evening. The members are at liberty to use it at any time (day or evening) in the week for reading, etc. The officers of the Society for 1888 are Hardy P. Chapman, President; Mrs. Persis S. Bowden, Secretary; Henry A. Chapman, Treasurer; and Samuel Hamilton, and George Strout, Directors.

TOUSLEY SOCIETY OF DEAF-MUTES.

The Tousley Society meets every Sunday at 10:30 A. M., at 70 East Seventh Street. Its object is to promote the moral welfare of the deaf-mute community. The officers are De Witt Tousley, President; Matthew McCook, Secretary; Fred Brant, Treasurer. Business meetings or lectures and story telling, may be held on any week evening by a vote. Deaf-mute strangers of good habits in general are cordially invited to make themselves at home. The Secretary's address is 70 East 7th Street, St. Paul, Minn.

FIRST Grand Annual Excursion

OF THE Brooklyn Society of Deaf-Mutes, TO

Oriental Grove, L. I.

ON BOARD BARGE "COXSACKIE"

(Capacity of barge, 1,000 persons.)

TUESDAY, AUGUST 12, 1890.

TICKETS, - - 50 CENTS EACH.

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